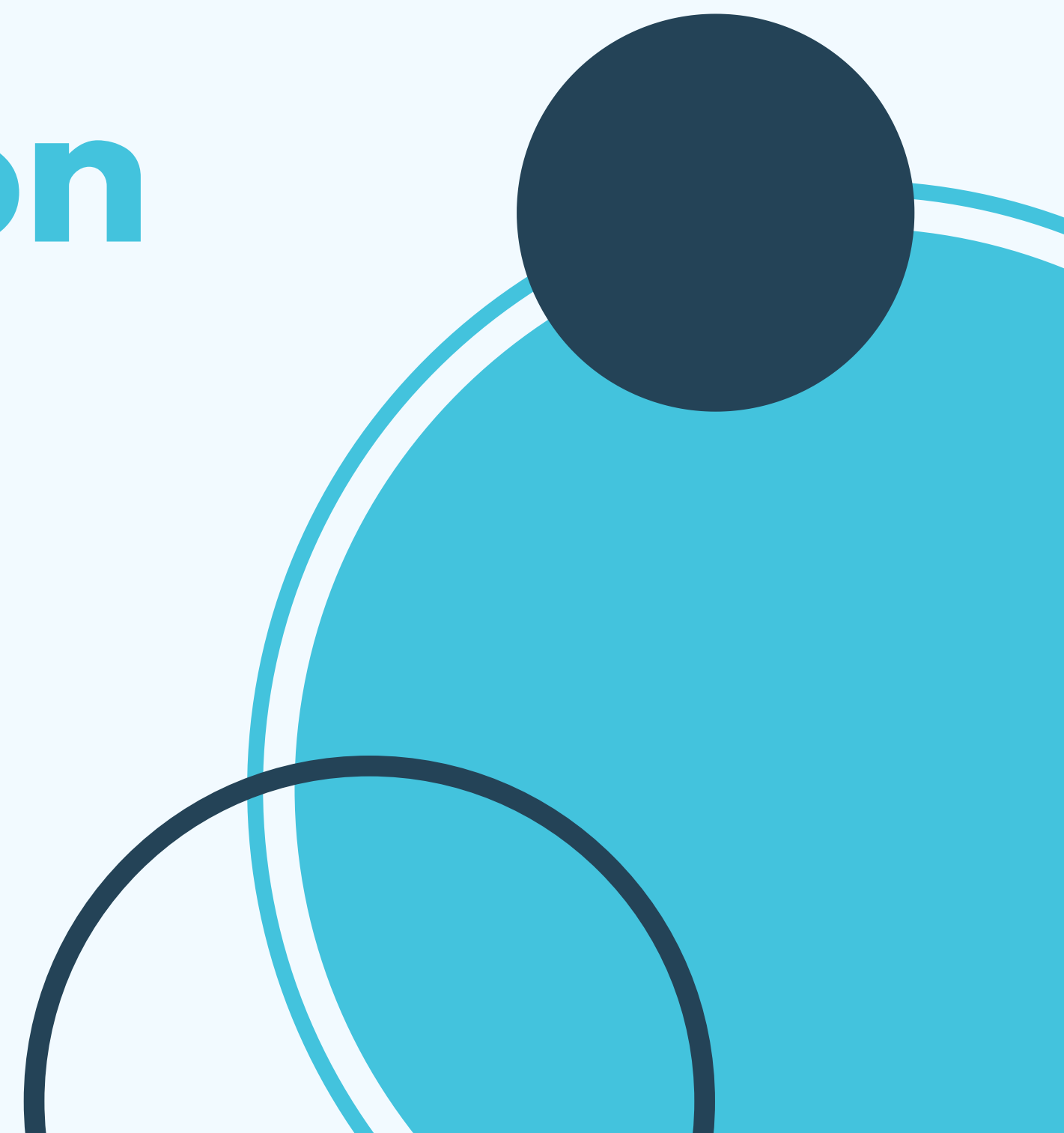


OKU EXCELLENCE DAY - REMOVABLE PROSTHODONTICS

Oral Rehabilitation Using Complete Dentures

Mike Villavecer, DDS 2020



THE PATIENT

- 58 years old
- From Stockton, CA
- Works as a janitor for UoP main campus
- Wife passed away 10 years ago
- CC: "I have some loose teeth"

HEALTH HISTORY

MEDICAL CONDITIONS

Patient reported no medical conditions, but presented consistently with elevated blood pressure. Patient was advised to consult his primary care physician about controlling his blood pressure.

HABITS

Patient denies any habits that may affect treatment

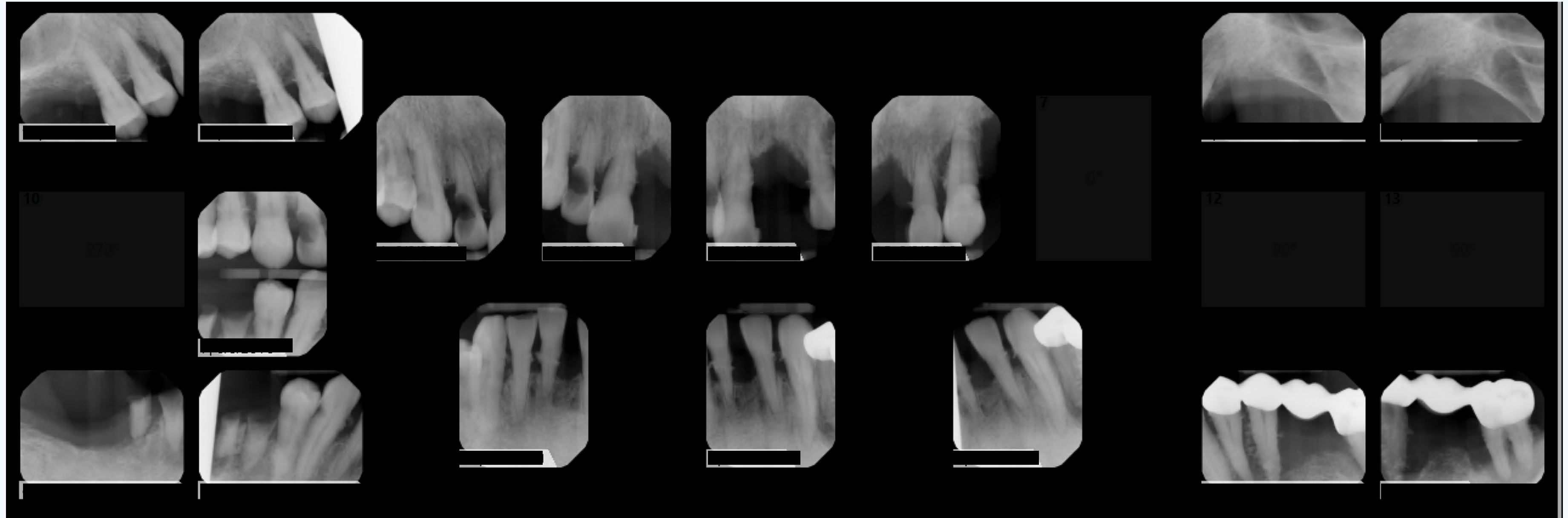
MEDICATIONS

Multivitamin 1x/day

DENTAL HISTORY

Patient had not visited the dentist in >10 years

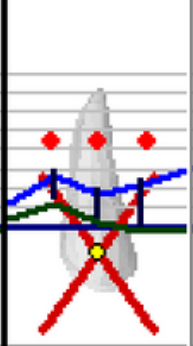
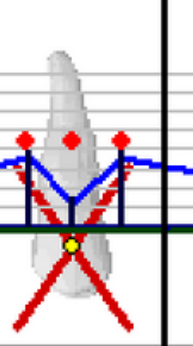
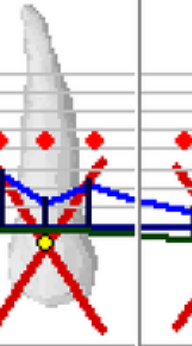
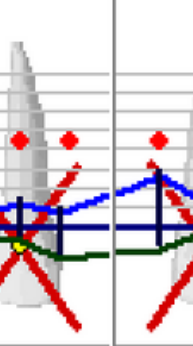
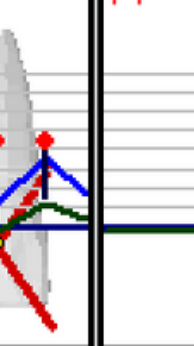
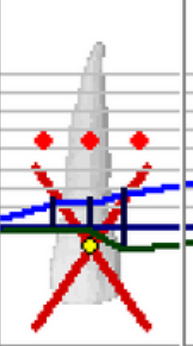
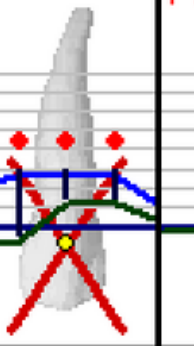
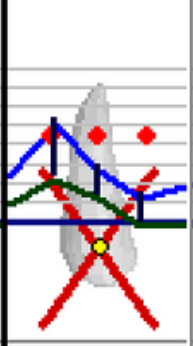
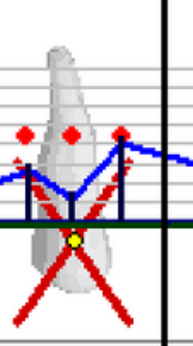
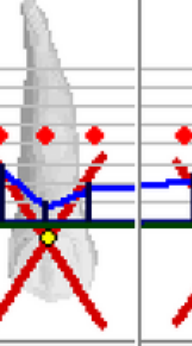
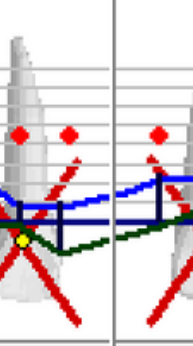
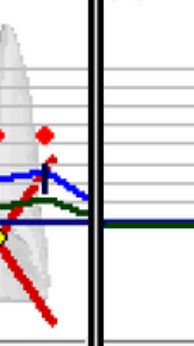
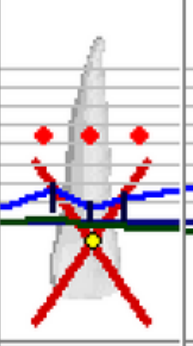
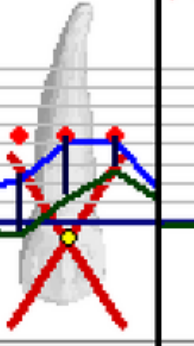
RADIOGRAPHS



CLINICAL PHOTOS



PERIODONTAL CHARTING (MAXILLARY)

PD				3 3 5	8 3 8	6 3 5	3 4 5	8 3 5	3 3 6	7 3 3					
Bleed				B B B	B B B	B B B	B B B	B B B	B B B	B B B					
FreeGM				-3 -1 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	1 1 3	2 0 -3	0 0 2	1 -3 -3					
Attach				6 4 5	8 3 8	6 3 5	2 3 2	6 3 8	3 3 4	6 6 6					
Furcation															
MG Inv															
Calc															
Mobil				0	2	0	1	3	1	0					
Facial	M	M	M												
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Lingual	M	M	M												
	PD				6 3 3	6 3 9	6 2 4	5 2 5	5 3 3	3 2 3	6 6 3				
Bleed				B B B	B B B	B B B	B B B	B B B	B B B	B B B					
FreeGM				-5 -3 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 3	0 -2 -3	-1 0 0	1 -3 -6					
Attach				11 6 3	6 3 9	6 2 4	5 2 2	5 5 6	4 2 3	5 9 9					
Furcation															
MG Inv															
Calc															
Diag															

PERIODONTAL CHARTING (MANDIBULAR)

Diag																
Calc																
MG Inv																
Furcation														3		
Attach				3 2 3	3 3 3	3 2 8	3 2 3	3 4 5		3 2 3	2 2 4	6 3 9	3	9 9		
FreeGM				0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 -2 -2		0 0 0	1 1 1	0 0 0	0 -1 -2	-3 -6 -6		
Bleed				B B B	B B B	B B B	B B B	B B B		B B B	B B B	B B B	B B B	B B B		
PD				3 2 3	3 3 3	3 2 8	3 2 3	3 2 3		3 2 3	3 3 5	6 3 9	3 12 15	6 3 6		
Lingual																
	M	M	M	M					M					M	M	
	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17
Facial																
	M	M	M	M					M					M	M	
Mobil					3	2	1	2		2	3	3	3		3	
Calc																
MG Inv																
Furcation															3	
Attach				2 1 2	3 3 2	7 2 7	2 3 2	2 3 4		4 3 2	3 3 8	4 2 5	9	9		
FreeGM				0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	1 0 1	1 0 1		1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	0 -6 0	-3 -3 -6		
Bleed				B B B	B B B	B B B	B B B	B B B		B B B	B B B	B B B	B B B	B B B		
PD				2 1 2	3 3 2	7 2 7	3 3 3	3 3 5		5 3 3	4 3 9	5 2 6	9 12 12	6 10 7		

CLINICAL EXAM

CARIES RISK ASSESMENT

- Disease Indicators
 - Visible cavitations / radiolucencies
- Risk Factors
 - High acidogenic bacterial load (ATP meter = 4145)
 - Visible heavy plaque
 - Frequent snacks
 - Exposed roots
- Protective Factors
 - Adequate saliva flow (pH > 7)

HIGH CARIES RISK

PERIODONTAL STATUS

- Generalized severe chronic periodontitis
- Stage IV, Grade B
- Plaque index: 2.7
- Heavy calculus
- Deep pockets (>6 mm)
- Generalized mobility

PROGNOSIS: HOPELESS

HARD TISSUE EXAM

- #7 D3 lesion
- PFM bridge #18-21
 - Class III mobility
- #29, 30 retained roots
- #1, 2, 3, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 24, 30, 31, 32 missing

TREATMENT PLAN

Cost = \$5,000 (Patient qualifies for University overdenture program)

URGENT

EXT #7, 18, 20, 21, 29,
30

DISEASE CONTROL

EXT remaining posterior
teeth (#4, 5, 28)

RESTORATIVE

EXT remaining anterior
teeth (#6, 8, 10, 11, 22,
23, 25, 26, 27)

Immediate upper and
lower dentures

Implants #22, 27

MAINTENANCE

Complete upper and
lower dentures

Implant overdenture

Replace attachments
after 1 week

6 month recall

ALTERNATIVE TREATMENT PLAN

Cost = \$3,700

URGENT

EXT #7, 18, 20, 21, 29,
30

DISEASE CONTROL

EXT remaining posterior
teeth (#4, 5, 28)

RESTORATIVE

EXT remaining anterior
teeth (#6, 8, 10, 11, 22,
23, 25, 26, 27)

Immediate upper and
lower dentures

MAINTENANCE

Complete upper and
lower dentures

1 week recall intervals

Denture adjustment
PRN



CONVENTIONAL COMPLETE DENTURE VS. IMPLANT RETAINED OVERDENTURE

A SYSTEMATIC REVIEW



Improved Masticatory Function



Improved Ability to Speak



Improved Quality of Life

Bottom Line: Patients who receive implant-retained overdentures seem to have better oral health-related quality of life than those who receive complete conventional dentures.

QUALITY OF LIFE OF IMPLANT-SUPPORTED OVERDENTURES

A SYSTEMATIC REVIEW

RESULTS

A significant difference in Oral Health Related Quality of Life (OHRQoL) between implant supported overdentures and conventional complete dentures.

CONCLUSIONS

Patients benefit more from implant supported overdentures with 2 implants than conventional complete dentures. More long term studies with randomized control trials and sufficient sample sizes need to be done to investigate long term performance.

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